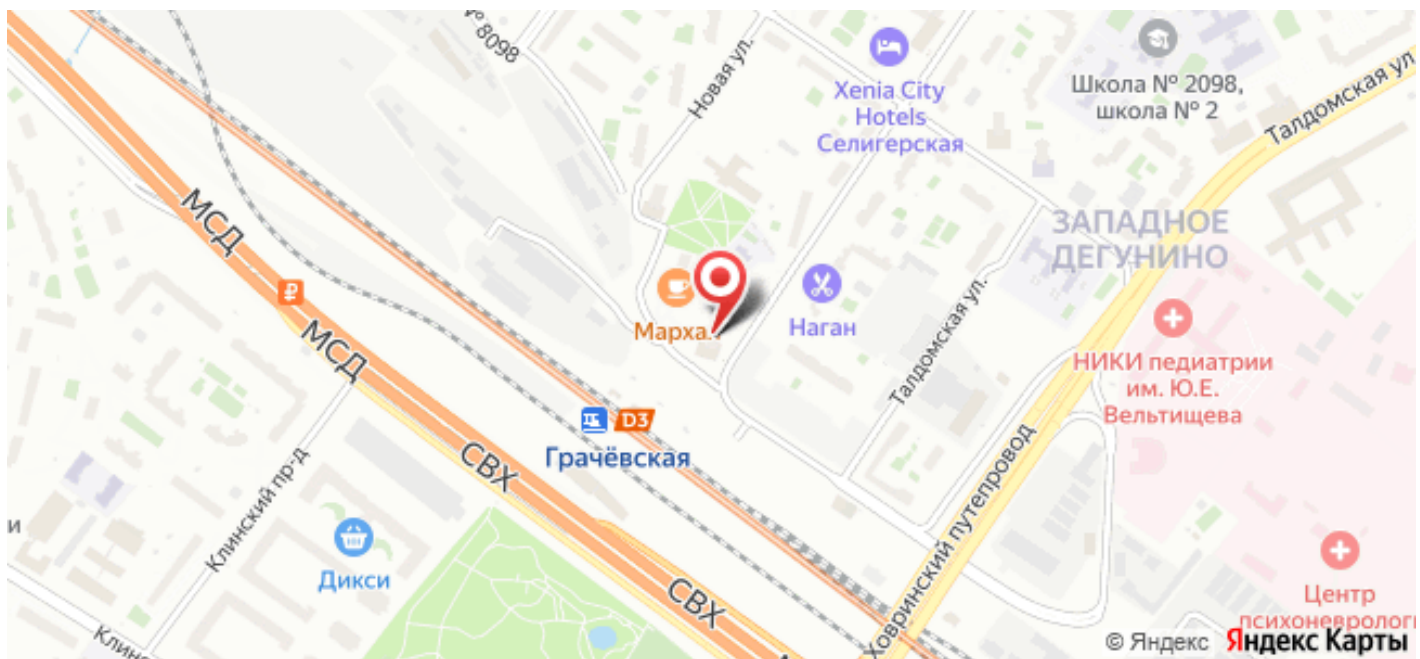




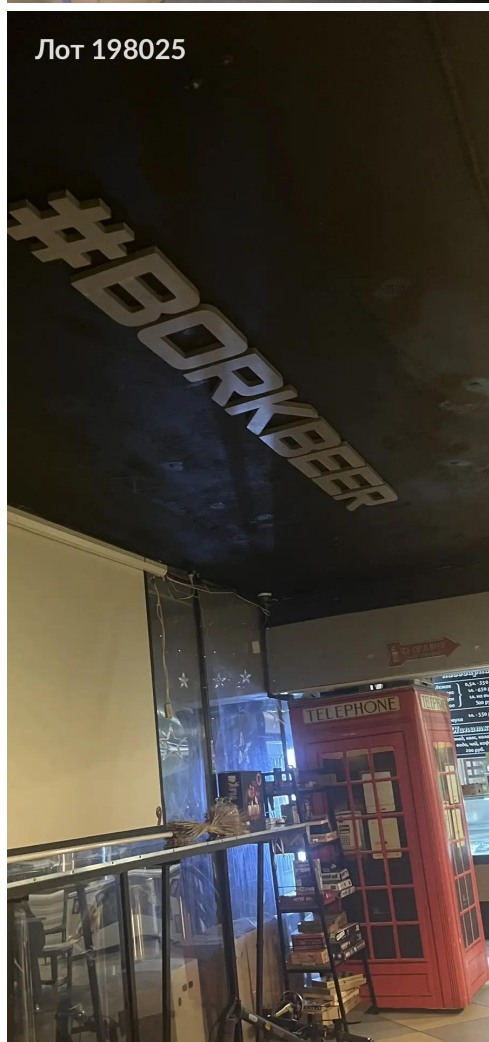
Добавлено

2025-07-24

10:47:38







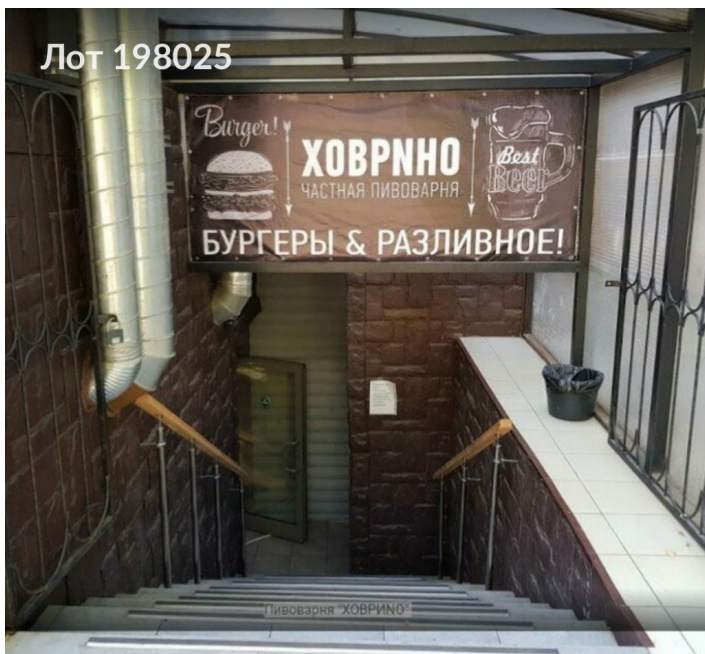




Лот 198025



Лот 198025



Лот 198025



Лот 198025

